# MATH 132 Concepts of Mathematics II: Geometry and Measurement

4 Credits

Community College of Baltimore County Common Course Outline

#### **Description**

**MATH 132 – Concepts of Mathematics II: Geometry and Measurement:** is a course that covers the concepts and principles of geometry taught in elementary education; students cover geometric vocabulary, concepts, and skills in two and three dimensions; coordinate geometry; metric and non-metric geometry; and measurement.

**Pre-requisites:** ESOL 052 and ESOL 054; MATH 083 **Co-requisites:** ACLT 053

## **Overall Course Objectives**

Upon completion of this course, students will be able to:

- 1. apply appropriate problem-solving strategies, including the use of computers and calculators, to solve a variety of geometric problems (using both traditional and alternative algorithms);
- 2. distinguish between two-dimensional geometric figures through notation, classifications, properties, and relationships with other figures;
- 3. distinguish between three-dimensional geometric figures through notation, classifications, properties, and relationships with other figures;
- 4. perform straight edge and compass constructions manually and using computer technology;
- 5. analyze constructions and their resulting figures;
- 6. analyze the various properties of shapes within a plane using transformations (translations, rotations, reflections) and symmetries;
- 7. classify geometric figures using the concepts of magnification, similarity, and congruence;
- 8. create tessellations using both regular polygons and non-regular figures;
- 9. perform measurements (i.e., length, mass, capacity, temperature, time) using the customary (English) and metric systems in an appropriate manner;
- 10. apply appropriate measurement formulas (i.e., perimeter, area, volume, etc.);
- 11. interpret the results of applying appropriate measurement formulas (i.e., perimeter, area, volume, etc.);
- 12. perform measurements using appropriate instruments (i.e., geoboards, rulers, etc.);
- 13. illustrate geometric concepts using coordinate graphs;
- 14. interpret information from coordinate graphs;
- 15. relate the concepts discussed throughout the course to the students' physical surroundings;
- 16. construct ethical solutions to real world problems using mathematical principles;
- 17. communicate clearly in writing and/or orally about topics in mathematics;

The Common Course Outline (CCO) determines the essential nature of each course. For more information, see your professor's syllabus.

- 18. find, evaluate, use, and cite academically appropriate resources to research mathematical and related topics;
- 19. examine the mathematical contributions made by people from diverse cultures locally, globally, and throughout history; and
- 20. discuss the origin and development of fundamental geometric concepts and their implications for the present and the future (worldwide).

## <u>Major Topics</u>

V.

- I. Introductory Geometry
  - a. Definition of geometry
  - b. Basic notions (point, line, plane, etc.)
- II. Two-Dimensional Geometry
  - a. Angles, lines, and planes
  - b. Polygons and circles
  - c. Proofs regarding properties of two-dimensional figures
- III. Three-Dimensional Geometry
  - a. Lines and planes in space
  - b. Polyhedra and spheres
  - c. Cultural and artistic applications
- IV. Coordinate Geometry
  - a. Cartesian (rectangular) coordinate system
  - b. Linear equations and related concepts
  - Transformational Geometry and Tessellations
    - a. Translations, rotations, reflections, and magnification
    - b. Symmetries
    - c. Tessellations
    - d. Societal and cultural examples of tessellations and geometry
- VI. Constructions and Similarity
  - a. Congruence of figures
  - b. Constructions involving two-dimensional figures
  - c. Proofs regarding constructions
  - d. Analysis of similar figures
  - e. Proofs regarding similar figures
  - f. Fractals
- VII. Measurement
  - a. Customary and metric units
  - b. Perimeter, area, and volume
  - c. Pythagorean's Theorem

## Course Requirements

Grading will be determined by the individual faculty member, but shall include the following, at minimum:

- two proctored written examinations;
- a separate cumulative proctored written final examination; and
- three written projects, at least one of which is presented orally.

Instructors will provide opportunities for students to collaborate via group work and/or oral presentation of problem solutions.

There will be multiple opportunities for the instructor to assess student progress through classwork and/or homework.

Written assignments and research projects: Students are required to use appropriate academic resources in their research and cite sources according to the style selected by their professor.

#### **Other Course Information**

This course is an approved 4–credit General Education course in Mathematics. One or more assignments will infuse CCBC General Education Program outcomes and will account for a minimum of 10% of the total course grade. The assignment(s) will allow students to demonstrate at least 5 of the 7 General Education program outcomes. Individual faculty members may include additional course objectives, major topics, and other course requirements to the minimum expectations stated in the Common Course Outline.

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